Prefabulous: The Future of Homebuilding

Maine Green Realtor Day October 5, 2022 Andrew Dey COO, Unity Homes

The Next 50 Minutes

- The (New) Meaning of "Home"
- The Homebuilding Challenge
- Off-site Construction
- Prefabrication Meets High Performance
- Video





The (New) Meaning of Home

- Providing refuge, safety and health
- Supporting comfort: physical, mental and emotional

• Serving new and different needs

- Remote work and schooling
- Socializing from a distance
- Workout spaces, "away" spaces, hobby spaces
- Indoor/outdoor connections
- Embodying our **deepest values**













"High Performance" =

- Healthy and Comfortable
- Energy Efficient
- Sustainable
- Resilient and Adaptable
- Predictable



"200 Years of Tradition, Unimpeded by Progress"



CAMP BUILDINGS Carpenters at work on a dormitory at Waiouru in September 1940



ref: "Roof Framing - Production Mode" Fine Homebuilding Online, 2009



1820

1940

Construction productivity 1950-2012

Real productivity (GDP value-add per employee) by industry in the US Indexed; 1950 = 1.0



[www.curt.org]



Off-site Construction





Off-site Construction Advantages

- 1. Predictability
- 2. Quality
- 3. Speed
- 4. Safety
- 5. Site Impacts
- 6. Waste
- 7. Labor





Off-site Construction Options

- 1. Manufactured/Mobile Homes
- 2. Modular
- 3. Panelized





Manufactured/Mobile Home





Modular



Brightbuilt Home



Panelized







The Search for "A Better Way to Build"



Tedd Benson, c. 1973



Early Days of Timber Framing Revival



BUILDING THE TIMBER FRAME HOUSE THE REVIVAL OF A FORGOTTEN CRAFT



Tedd Benson with James Gruber Illustrations by Jamie Page





Timber Framing as Precision Off-site Manufacturing





Melding Technology and Craft







Digitizing the Construction Process







Advanced Technology: CNC Machines







50Years of Learning and Innovation





Facilities











Principles and Strategies

- 1. Component-based Design
- 2. Virtual Before Actual
- 3. Off-site Fabrication, On-site Assembly
- 4. Appropriate Technology
- 5. Lean Manufacturing Continuous Improvement



"Assembled" Designs







"Mass Customization"

- To fit the site
- To fit the budget
- To fit the design program





Virtual before Actual











Off-site Fabrication; On-site Assembly







Appropriate Technology









Lean Manufacturing







Panelization Factory for Unity & Bensonwood





Panel Bundles







First Floor Panels





First Floor Walls







Second Floor Panels





Second Floor Walls



Roof Panels

Rapid On-Site Assembly

Weathertight Shells

future house MACHINE-BUILT HOUSES WITH TEDD BENSON

Annual Global CO2 Emissions

© Architecture 2030

Carbon Use Intensity

© 2021 Natural Resources Canada

High Performance ADU

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Thank you!

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Additional Resources

- www.unityhomes.com
- Unity's <u>YouTube channel</u>

